Acknowledgments

Many people and organizations contributed time, photos, and material to make this report complete. Peter Oberlindacher, BLM, contributed many excellent photographs taken over his 25 years of work in the western phosphate field. He also contributed a great deal of time in critically reading drafts of the paper along with providing encouragement to the author. The staff of the USGS Field Records Library, specifically, Carol Edwards and Joe McGregor, and the staff of the Idaho State Historical Society Archives provided valuable information and photos from their respective files. Dr. Earl Bennett, Idaho State Geologist, provided photographs from the IGS Kirkham collection and also provided a critical review of a portion of the manuscript. Bear Lake County courthouse clerks, in Paris, Idaho, provided great assistance in researching old mining claim records. Judy Phelps, BLM, provided valuable assistance in researching the lease case files and Sharon Deroin, BLM, helped the author research the old GLO and BLM files.

Several members of the phosphate industry also contributed time and material for this report. Mark Krall and Gary Resh of Astaris (formerly FMC) provided many photographs of early FMC phosphate work in the area. Dick Conroy, retired FMC employee, provided valuable information on the Gay Mine. Larry Raymond, Simplot, provided useful information about the Conda Mine along with a review of that section of the paper. The staff of the American Heritage Center at the University of Wyoming, Laramie, provided access to the collections of the Anaconda Copper Mining Company and the McKelvey collections, and permitted some of their photographs and material to be used in this paper. Lastly, the author would like to thank the review efforts and encouragements provided by Doug Causey and Phil Moyle, USGS, Spokane.